

APPENDIX I

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Additional Requirements Applicable to
Produced Water Discharges from Coal bed Natural Gas

Terri A. Lorenzon, Director
Environmental Quality Council

(coalbed methane "CBM") Facilities

(a) Application requirements specific to all produced water discharges from oil and gas production facilities must provide the following information in addition to that described in Section 5 (a) (v), to the administrator, using the application form provided by the administrator.

(i) The produced water discharged into surface waters of the state shall have use in agriculture or wildlife propagation. The produced water shall be of good enough quality to be used for wildlife or livestock watering or other agricultural uses and actually be put to such use, ~~during periods of discharge.~~

(b) Permits for all produced water discharges from oil and gas production facilities shall include the following conditions and limitations:

(i) In no case shall any produced water discharge contain toxic materials in concentrations or combinations which are toxic to human, animal or aquatic life.

(ii) Diffuse discharges. Water shall not be discharged in a diffuse manner such that damage to land and/or vegetation occurs.

(iii) Facility identification. All facilities authorized to discharge produced water shall be clearly identified with an all-weather sign posted at a visually prominent location. The sign shall be securely mounted and maintained to prevent the sign from being knocked down by livestock or wind. In the case where multiple outfalls are permitted or authorized, a sign shall be posted to identify each outfall. Signs shall, as a minimum, convey the following information:

(A) The name of the company, corporation, person or persons who hold(s) the discharge permit;

(B) The name of the facility (lease, tank battery number, etc.) as identified by the discharge permit; and

(C) The WYPDES permit number assigned to the facility and outfall identification number assigned to each outfall.

(iv) Measures must be implemented to minimize erosion of the drainage at the point of discharge.

(v) Discharges of produced water will not contain substances that will settle to form sludge, bank or bottom deposits in quantities sufficient to result in significant aesthetic degradation, significant degradation of habitat for aquatic life or adversely affect public water supplies, agricultural or industrial water use, plant life or wildlife.

(vi) Discharges of produced water may not result in the formation of a visible hydrocarbon sheen on the receiving water.

(vii) The following effluent limitations are protective for stock and wildlife consumption. Limitations on additional parameters or limitations more stringent will be imposed when such limitations are necessary to assure compliance with Wyoming Water Quality Rules and Regulations, Chapter 1.

(A) Chlorides. The chloride content of any produced water discharge shall not exceed 2,000 mg/l in any single properly preserved grab sample except in those cases where a modification is granted in accordance with paragraph (c) of this appendix.

(B) Sulfates. The sulfate content of any produced water discharge shall not exceed ~~3,000~~500 mg/l in any single properly preserved grab sample except in those cases where a modification is granted in accordance with paragraph (c) of this appendix.

(C) Total dissolved solids and specific conductance. The total dissolved solids content of any produced water discharge shall not exceed ~~5,000~~2,000 mg/l for total dissolved solids or 7500 μ mhos/cm for specific conductance in any single properly preserved grab sample except in those cases where a modification has been granted in accordance with paragraph (c) of this appendix.

(D) pH. In no case shall the pH of any produced water discharge be less than 6.5 or greater than 9.0 standard units as measured by a single grab sample.

(E) Barium. The barium content of any produced water discharge shall not exceed .2 mg/l in any single properly preserved grab sample except in those cases where a modification is granted in accordance with paragraph (c) of this appendix.

(viii) Samples collected to demonstrate compliance with effluent limitations specified in this appendix shall be collected as grab samples and reported as an instantaneous maximum, unless otherwise specified.

(ix) There shall be no discharge of waste pollutants into surface waters of the state from any source (other than produced water) associated with production, field exploration, drilling, well completion, or well treatment (i.e., drilling muds, drill cuttings, and produced sands). These materials shall be managed in accordance with applicable state and federal regulations.

(x) All water quality samples collected by the Department and discharge permit holders subject to this Appendix shall be taken from the free fall of water from the last treatment unit which is located out of the natural drainage. The sample must not be mixed with waters of any other surface water or with water from another discharge point.

~~(c) Additional Permit Conditions and Limitations Specific to Oil and Natural Gas (other than coal bed natural gas) Production Facilities.~~

~~(i) For existing permits where the original permit application was submitted prior to September 5, 1978, modification of the effluent limits described in paragraphs (b) (vii) of this appendix may be granted on a case by case basis if a signed "letter of beneficial use" from the land owner was provided specifically requesting that the discharge in question be allowed to continue; or a signed statement by the Wyoming Game and Fish Department was provided in which it was stated that the discharge in question is of value to fish or wildlife; or documentation was provided by the owner or operator of the discharging facility that, because of extenuating circumstances (volume of discharge, individual chemical constituents, nature of the area in which the discharge occurs, etc.), an exemption should be considered. The user must have indicated the exact beneficial use of the water (stock watering, irrigation, etc.) and the history of such use. This exemption shall be limited to that quantity of water that can be demonstrated to have actually been put to beneficial use. No action taken by the department under this paragraph or any other paragraph of these regulations shall be interpreted as the granting of a water right or any other water use authority.~~

~~(ii) For discharge permit applications filed after the date of adoption of these regulations, modification of effluent limits described in paragraph (b) (vii) of this appendix may be granted on a case by case basis. The Water Quality Administrator shall review all requests for modification of effluent limits submitted under this section and make a determination based upon the technical merits of a Use~~

~~Attainability Analysis. Such requests shall also provide a signed "letter of agricultural or wildlife use" by the land owner specifically requesting that the discharge will serve a specific agricultural or wildlife use.~~

~~(iii) In no case will a modification as described in paragraph (b) (i) or (b) (ii) of this appendix be permitted which would result in a violation of Wyoming Water Quality Rules and Regulations, Chapter 1.~~

~~(iv) Location of skim ponds and disposal pits. Location of skim ponds and disposal pits shall be managed in accordance with applicable state (e.g. Oil and Gas Conservation Commission) and federal (e.g. Bureau of Land Management) regulations.~~

~~(v) An effluent limitation of 10 mg/l for oil and grease as measured by EPA method 1664 or 10 mg/l for net oil and grease as measured by alternate test procedure method 1664-Cu.~~

~~(cd) Additional Permit Conditions and Limitations Specific to Coal Bed Natural Gas Production Facilities.~~

~~(i) Where To the extent discharge water is accessible to actually used by livestock and/or wildlife; meets the effluent limitations as specified in this appendix; and meets the criteria for the protection of livestock and wildlife as specified in Wyoming Water Quality Rules and Regulations Chapter 1, Wyoming Surface Water Quality Standards, the discharge will be considered in compliance with the requirements of Appendix H (a) (i) of these regulations.~~

(ii) For discharge permit applications filed after the date of adoption of these regulations, modification of effluent limits described in paragraph (b) (vii) of this appendix may be granted on a case by case basis. The Water Quality Administrator shall review all requests for modification of effluent limits submitted under this section and make a determination based upon the technical merits of a Use Attainability Analysis. Such requests shall also provide a signed "letter of agricultural or wildlife use" by the land owner specifically requesting that the discharge will serve a specific agricultural or wildlife use, ~~or a demonstration that the conditions of Appendix (H) (d) (i) have been met.~~

(iii) Location of disposal pits. Location of disposal pits shall be managed in accordance with applicable state (e.g. Oil and Gas Conservation Commission) and federal (e.g. Bureau of Land Management) regulations.

(iv) The permittee shall take all reasonable measures to prevent downstream erosion that would be attributable to the discharge of produced water.